



Tackling Extremism & Radicalisation Policy

Schools in England are required by the government to actively promote fundamental British values to their pupils, both in lessons and in extracurricular activities.

At St Mary and St Benedict Catholic Primary School we aim to actively promote the values by challenging opinions or behaviours in our school that are contrary to fundamental British Values. This ensures our pupils understand the importance of respect and leave our school fully prepared for life in modern Britain. Our teachers are expected to "uphold public trust in the profession and maintain high standards of ethics and behaviour, within and outside school. This includes not undermining fundamental British values." This principle is central to our commitment to tackling extremism and preventing radicalisation.

1. Policy Statement

St Mary and St Benedict Catholic Primary School is fully committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of all its pupils. Every member of staff recognises that safeguarding against radicalisation and extremism is no different to safeguarding against any other vulnerability in today's society. The Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy sets out our beliefs, strategies and procedures to protect vulnerable individuals from being radicalised or exposed to extremist views, by identifying who they are and promptly providing them with support.

2. Links to other Policies

St Mary and St Benedict Catholic Primary School Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy links to the following policies:-

- Child Protection and Safeguarding
- Equality Policy
- Behaviour for Success Policy
- E-Safety Policy

The following national guidelines should also be read when working with this policy:-

- PREVENT Strategy HM Government
- Keeping Children Safe in Education DfE 2014
- Working Together to Safeguard Children HM Government 2015

3. Aims and Principles

3.1 St Mary and St Benedict Catholic Primary School Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy is intended to provide a framework for dealing with issues relating to vulnerability, radicalisation and exposure to extreme views. We recognise that we are well placed to be able to identify safeguarding issues and this policy clearly sets out how the school will deal with such incidents and identifies how the curriculum and ethos underpins our actions.

3.2 The objectives are that:

- All governors, teachers, teaching assistants and non-teaching staff will have an understanding of what radicalisation and extremism are and why we need to be vigilant in school.
- All governors, teachers, teaching assistants and non-teaching staff will know what the school policy is on tackling extremism and radicalisation and will follow the policy guidance swiftly when issues arise.
- All pupils will understand the dangers of radicalisation and exposure to extremist's views; building resilience against these and knowing what to do if they experience them.
- All parents/carers and pupils will know that the school has policies in place to keep pupils safe from harm and that the school regularly reviews its systems to ensure they are appropriate and effective.

3.3 The main aims of this policy are to ensure that staff are fully engaged in being vigilant about radicalisation, that they overcome professional disbelief that such issues will not happen here and ensure that we work alongside other professional bodies and agencies to ensure that our pupils are safe from harm.

4. Definitions and indicators

4.1 Radicalisation is defined as the act or process of making a person more radical or favouring of extreme or fundamental changes in political, economic or social conditions, institutions or habits of the mind.

4.2 Extremism is defined as the holding of extreme political or religious views.

4.3 There are a number of behaviours which may indicate a child is at risk of being radicalised or exposed to extreme views. These include:-

- Spending increasing time in the company of other suspected extremists.
- Changing their style of dress or personal appearance to accord with the group.
- Day-to-day behaviour becoming increasingly centred on an extremist ideology, group or cause.
- Loss of interest in other friends and activities not associated with the extremist ideology, group or cause.
- Possession of materials or symbols associated with an extremist cause.
- Attempts to recruit others to the group/cause.
- Communications with others that suggest identification with a group, cause or ideology.
- Using insulting or derogatory names for another group.
- Increase in prejudice-related incidents committed by that person – these may include;
 - o Physical or verbal assault
 - o Provocative behaviour
 - o Damage to property
 - o Derogatory name calling
 - o Possession of prejudice-related materials
 - o Prejudice related ridicule or name calling
 - o Inappropriate forms of address
 - o Refusal to co-operate
 - o Attempts to recruit to prejudice-related organisations
 - o Condoning or supporting violence towards others.

Staff are also aware of the 'Channel: Vulnerability Assessment Framework' and consider those factors in order to risk assess whether any pupils are at risk of radicalisation.

5. Procedures for Referrals

5.1 Although serious incidents involving radicalisation have not occurred within St Mary and St Benedict Catholic Primary School to date, it is important for us to be constantly vigilant and remain fully informed about the issues which affect the local area, city and society in which we teach.

Staff are reminded to suspend any '**professional disbelief**' that instances of radicalisation 'could not happen here' and to be 'professionally inquisitive' where concerns arise, referring any concerns through the appropriate channels. (See Appendix I)

5.2 We believe that it is possible to intervene to protect people who are vulnerable. Early intervention is vital and staff must be aware of the established processes for front line professionals to refer concerns about individuals and/or groups. We must have the confidence to challenge, the confidence to intervene and ensure that we have strong safeguarding practices based on the most up-to-date guidance and best practise.

5.3 The Headteacher is the Designated Leader for Child Protection and Safeguarding, with the Assistant Head for Inclusion and EWO as Deputy Designated Leaders and they will deal swiftly with any referrals made by staff or with concerns reported by staff.

5.4 The Designated Leader will discuss the most appropriate course of action on a case-by-case basis and will decide when a referral to external agencies is needed (see Appendix I).

5.5 As with any Child Protection referral, staff must be made aware that if they do not agree with a decision not to refer, they can make the referral themselves and will be given the contact details to do this via the safeguarding board in the staffroom.

6. Governors, Leaders and Staff

6.1 The Head Teacher and deputy designated leaders are the leaders for referrals relating to extremism and radicalisation. In the unlikely event that no SLT members and the Head Teacher are not available, all staff know the channels by which to make referrals via the safeguarding board in the staffroom.

6.2 Staff will be fully briefed about what to do if they are concerned about the possibility of radicalisation relating to a pupil, or if they need to discuss specific children whom they consider to be vulnerable to radicalisation or extremist views.

6.3 The Head Teacher, SENCO, EWO and external agencies will collaborate to decide the best course of action to address concerns which arise.

6.4 Prejudicial behaviour can be a factor in radicalisation and extremism. With this in mind, St Mary and St Benedict Catholic Primary School ensures that prejudicial behaviour is dealt with appropriately.

7. The Role of the Curriculum

7.1 Our curriculum promotes respect, tolerance and diversity. Children are encouraged to share their views and recognise that they are entitled to have their own different beliefs which not be used to influence others.

7.2 Our PSHE provision is embedded across the curriculum. It influences our assemblies and underpins the ethos of the school. It is recognised that children with low aspirations are more vulnerable to radicalisation and therefore we strive to equip our pupils with confidence, self-belief, respect and tolerance as well as setting high standards and expectations for themselves.

7.3 Children are regularly taught about how to stay safe when using the internet and are encouraged to recognise that people are not always who they say they are online. They are taught to see adult help if they are upset or concerned about anything they read or see on the internet.

8. Staff Training

8.1 The Education Welfare Officer is an accredited WRAP 3 Facilitator Trainer (Workshop to Raise Awareness of Prevent) Training will be delivered to all staff across St Mary and St Benedict Catholic Primary. This will ensure that our staff are fully aware of the threats, risks and vulnerabilities that are linked to radicalisation; are aware of the process of radicalisation and how this might be identified early on and are aware of how we can provide support as a school to ensure that our children are resilient and able to resist involvement in radical or extreme activities.

9. Visitors and the Use of School Premises

9.1 Visitors entering school receive the school's Safeguarding and Health and Safety Information. Visitors are subject to appropriate Safeguarding Checks. Children are NEVER left unsupervised with external visitors, regardless of safeguarding check outcomes.

9.2 Upon arriving at the school, all visitors including contractors, will read the child protection and safeguarding guidance and be made aware

of who the Designated Safeguarding Lead are and how to report any concerns which they may experience.

9.3 If any agreement is made to allow non-school groups or organisations to use the premises, appropriate checks will be made before agreeing the contract. Usage will be monitored and in the event of any behaviour not in-keeping with the Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy the school will contact the police and terminate the contract.

St Mary and St Benedict Catholic Primary School's Tackling Extremism and Radicalisation Policy will be reviewed annually as part of the overall Child Protection and Safeguarding policy review.

Created: 2015

Date of next review: September 2016

Policy approved by the Governing Body of St Mary and St Benedict Catholic Primary School on:

Date:

Signature: Chair of Governors

Notice/Check/Share Referral Process

Once we know the warning signals that something isn't quite right – What do we do?

NOTICE

You notice a change or are concerned about a particular behaviour, it's that feeling/niggle you have about someone or something.

CHECK

You still have concerns, check your concerns with a colleague/manager/learning mentor/friend/anyone (remember safeguarding and don't give names to someone who is not employed by the school)

SHARE

If you still have a concern share it with the relevant people: - Head Teacher/ Assistant Head Teacher/SENCO, EWO.

Add on CPOMs

(Check and share can sometimes be the same, it depends who you communicate with)

Contact Jas Baghria and/or Alison Quigley

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